

SELF SIMILAR MAGNETIC MORPHOLOGICS IN A MASSIVE STAR FORMING REGION

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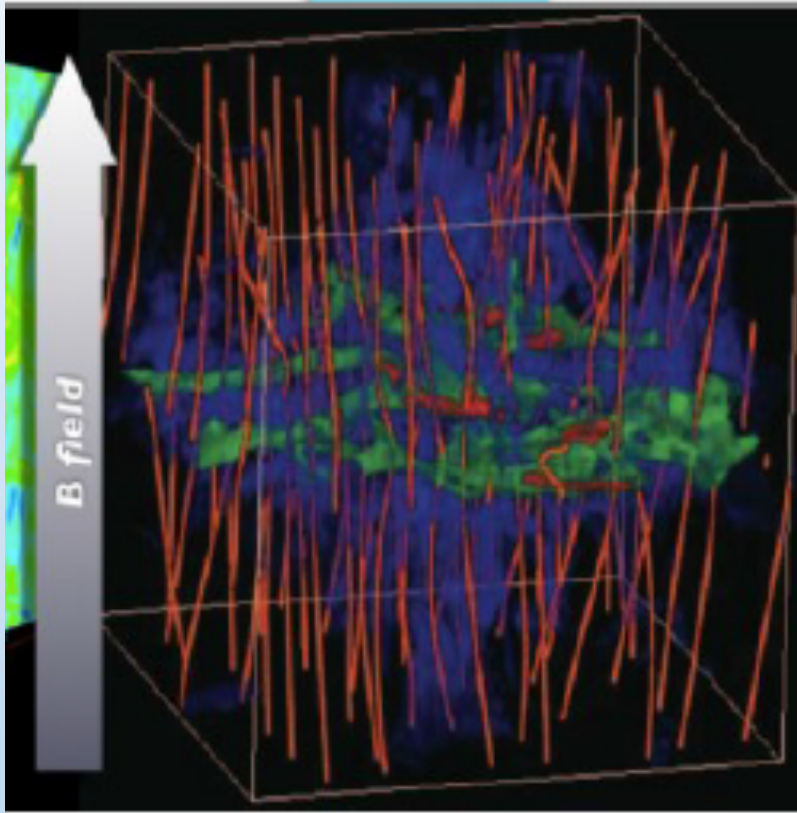


香港中文大學

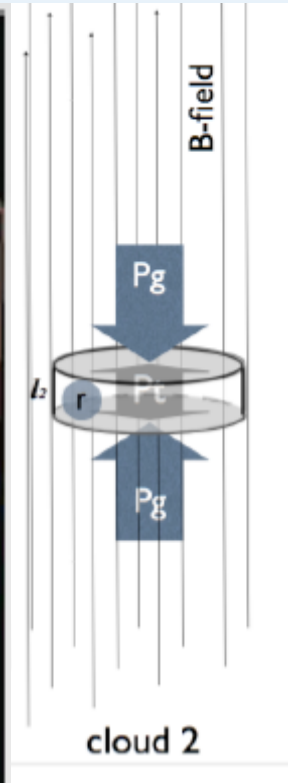
The Chinese University of Hong Kong

BIMODEL FILAMENT ORIENTATION WITH PRESENCE OF GRAVITY

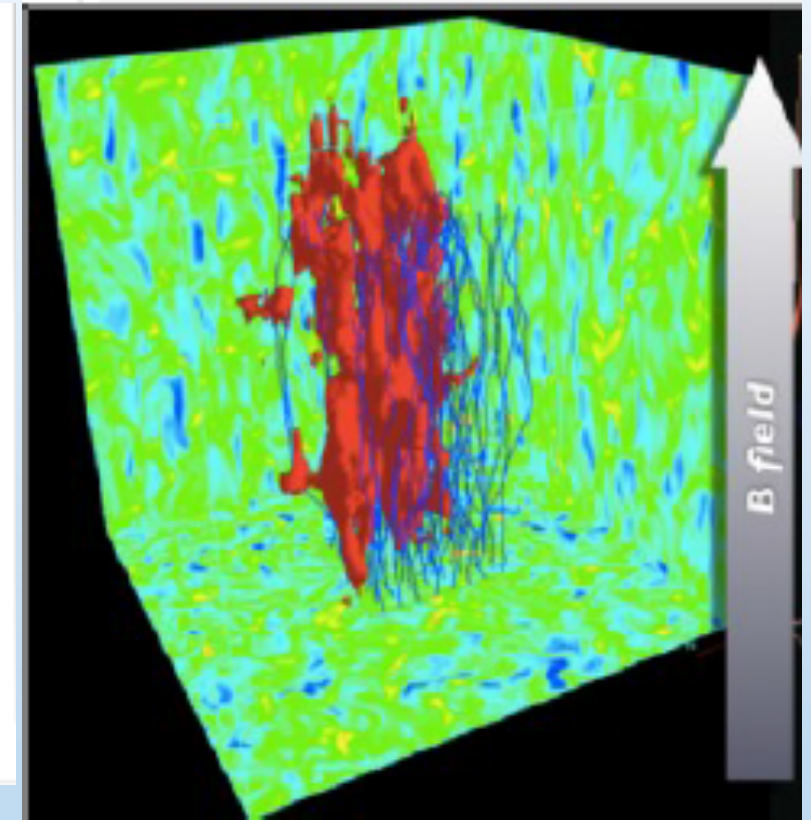
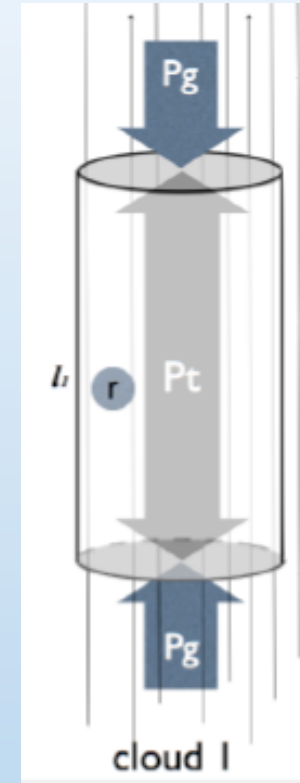
Perpendicular



Nakaruma & Li (2008)



Li et.al. (2013)

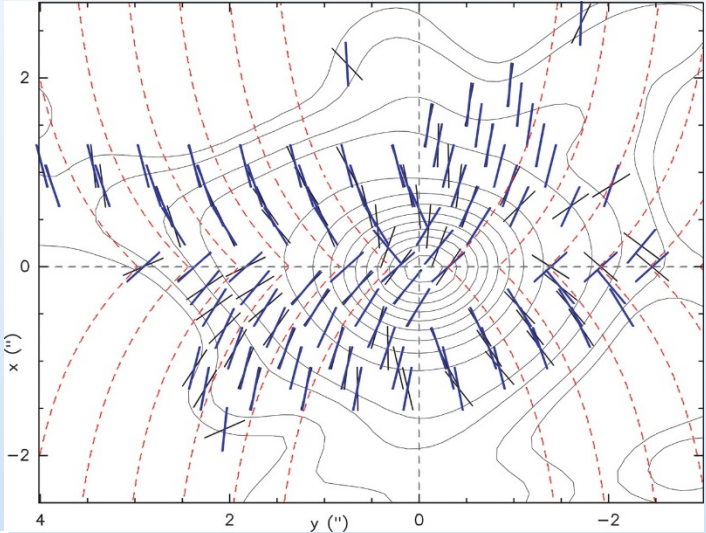
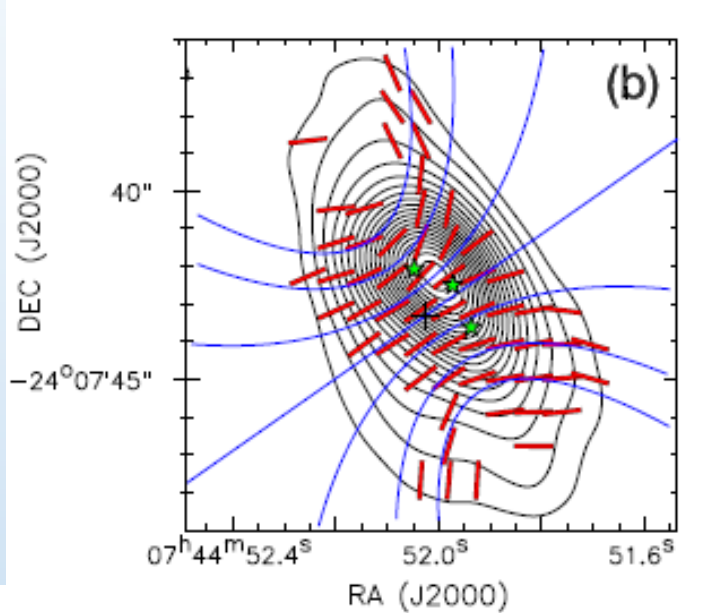


Stone et al. (1998)

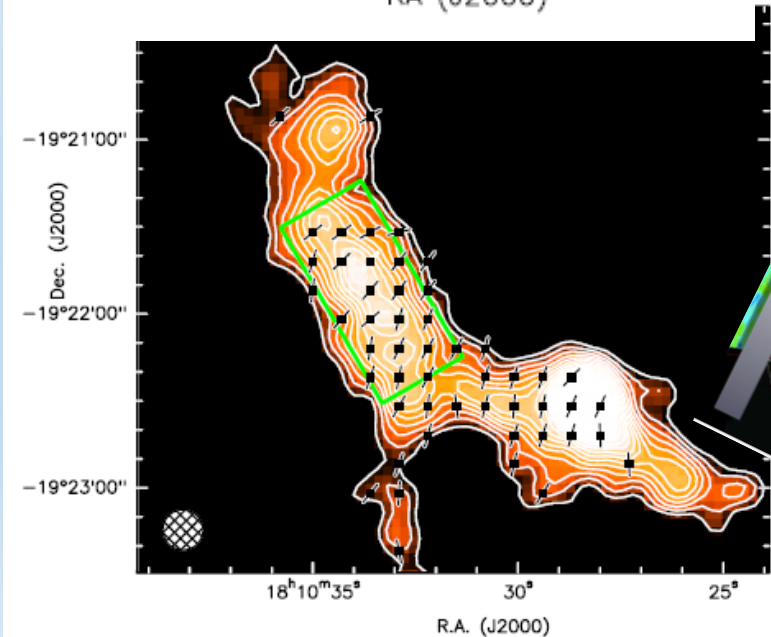
Parallel

MAGNETIC FIELDS OFTEN **BIPOLAR** IN INTERSTELLAR CLOUDS

G240.31+0.07
@ Qiu et al. (2014)

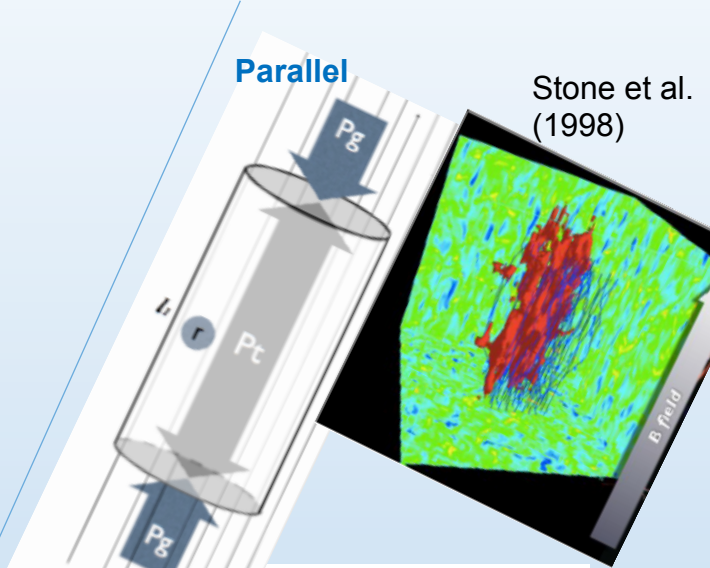
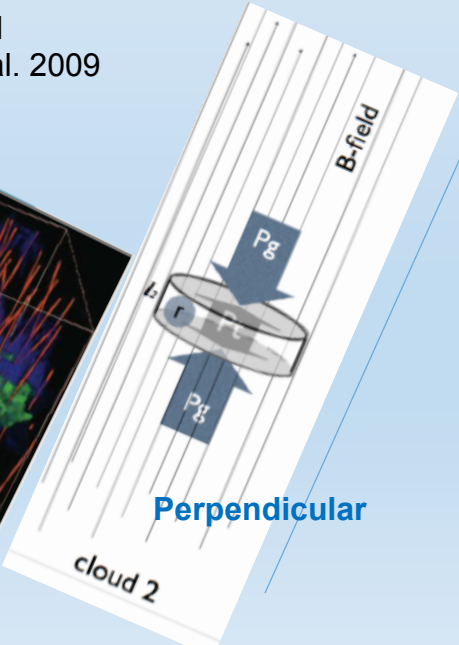


G31.41+0.31
@ Girart et al. 2009

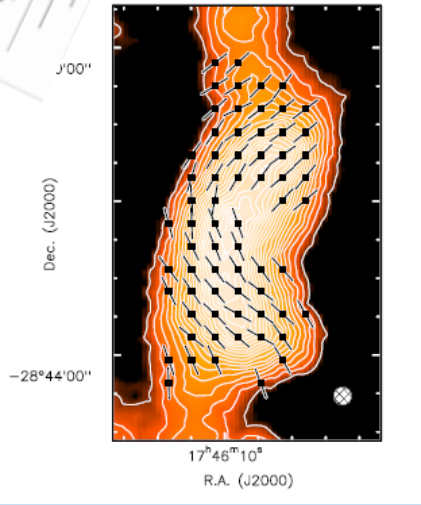


G11.11-0.12
@ Pillai et al. (2015)

Nakaruma & Li (2008)

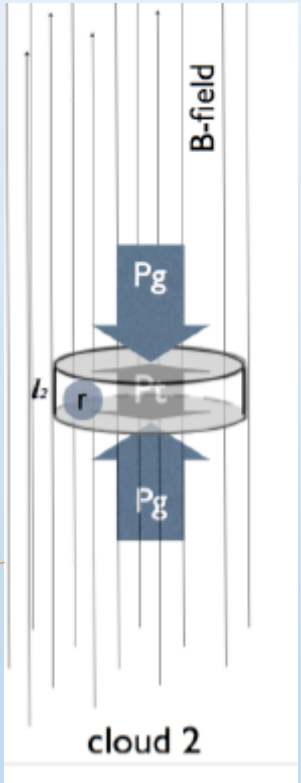
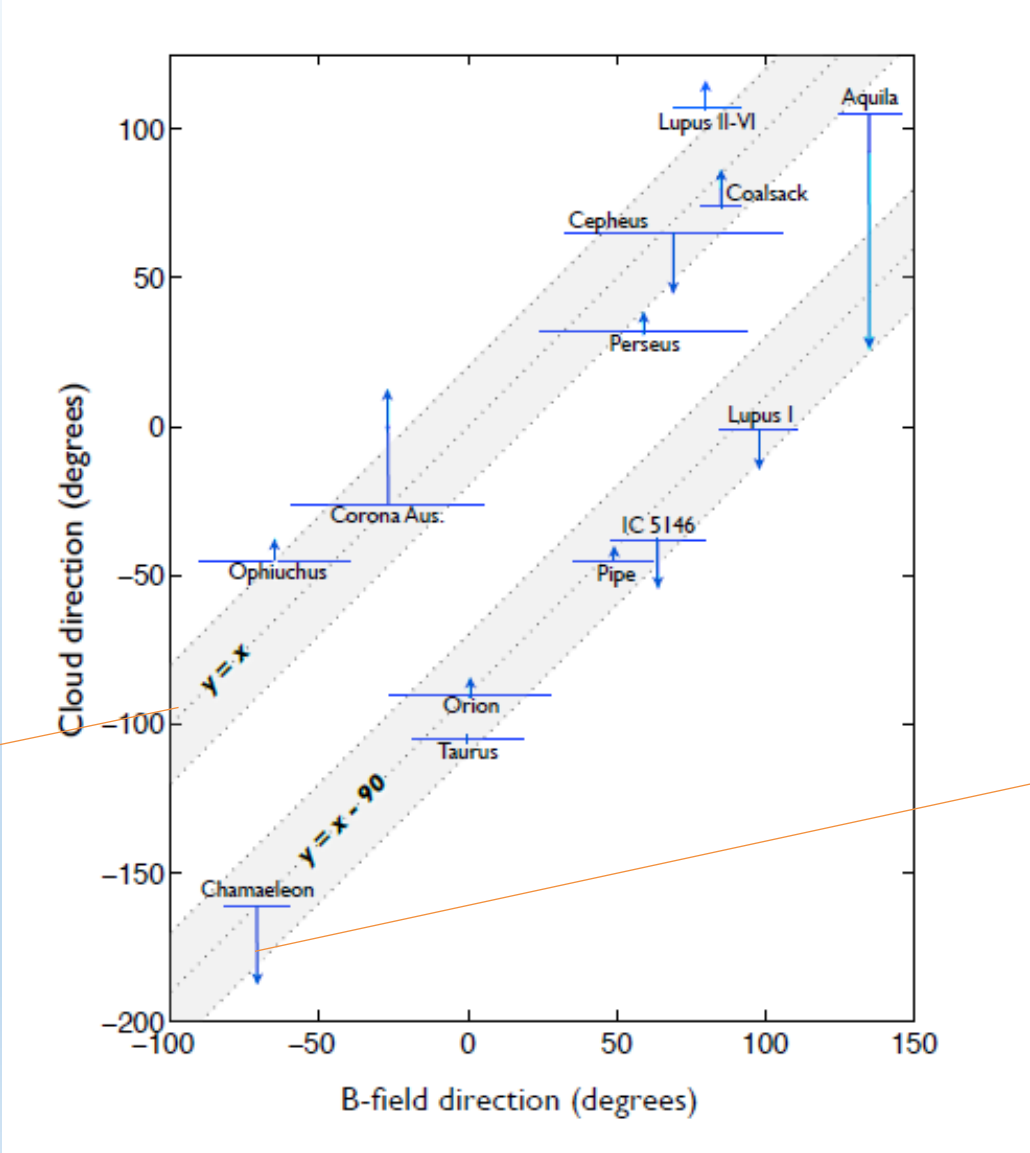
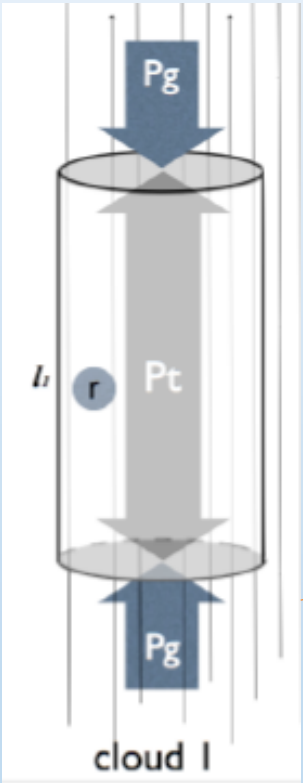


Stone et al. (1998)



G0.253+0.016
@ Pillai et al. (2015)

BIPOLAR: EVEN CLOUDS IN GLOUD BELT



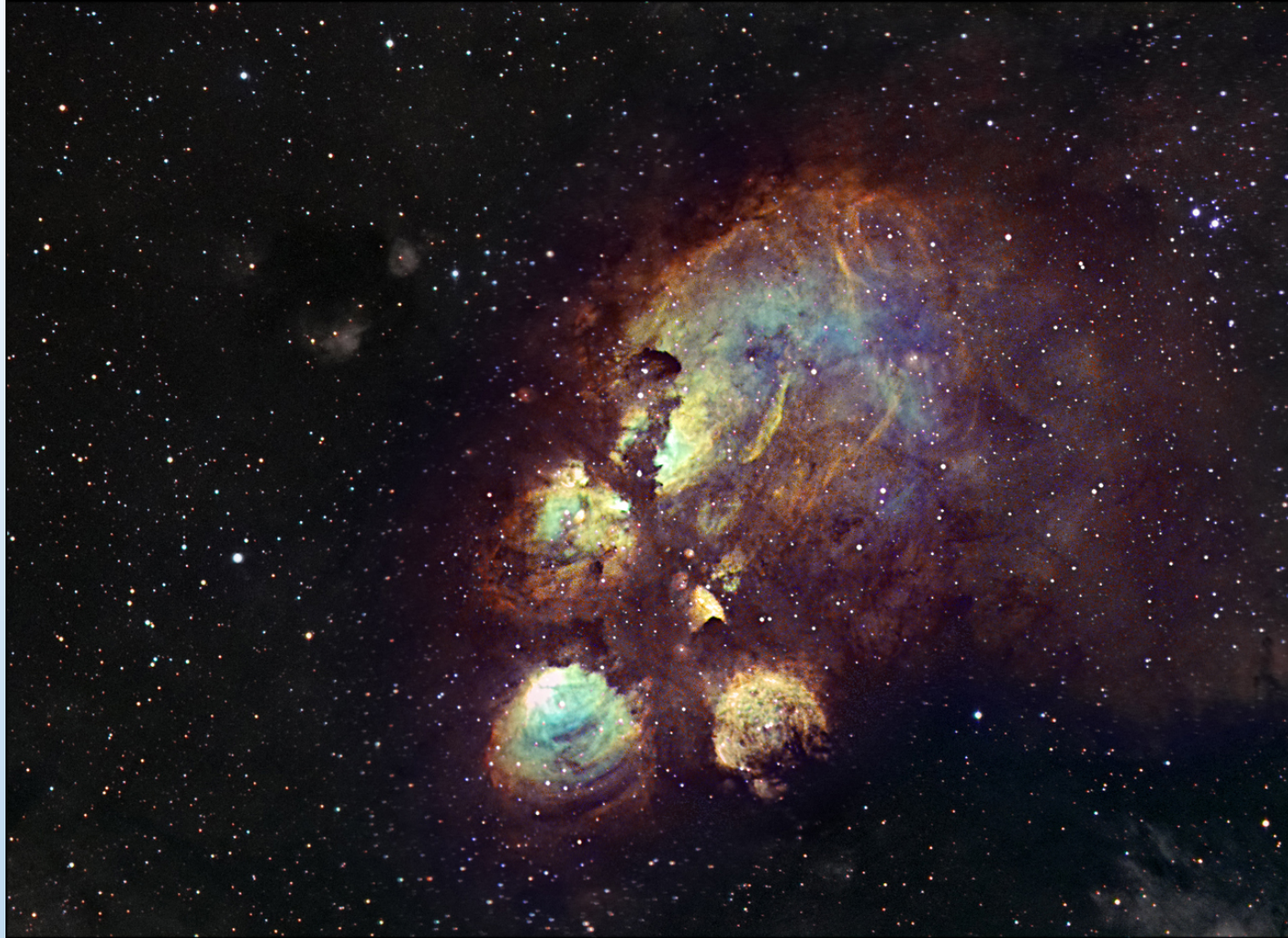
Questions:

Strong initial field, supporting
the cloud at $\sim 100\text{pc}$ level, e.g.
Shu, Adams, Lizano, Li, ...

1. Magnetic fields *inherited from the inter cloud medium*
or *governed by cloud turbulence*? —————
2. **Role of magnetic fields** in clouds from 100pc to 0.1pc ?
3. Relation between fields in cores and the surrounding medium?
4. Cloud Fragmentation and HMSF theory *DRIVEN BY magnetic field*?

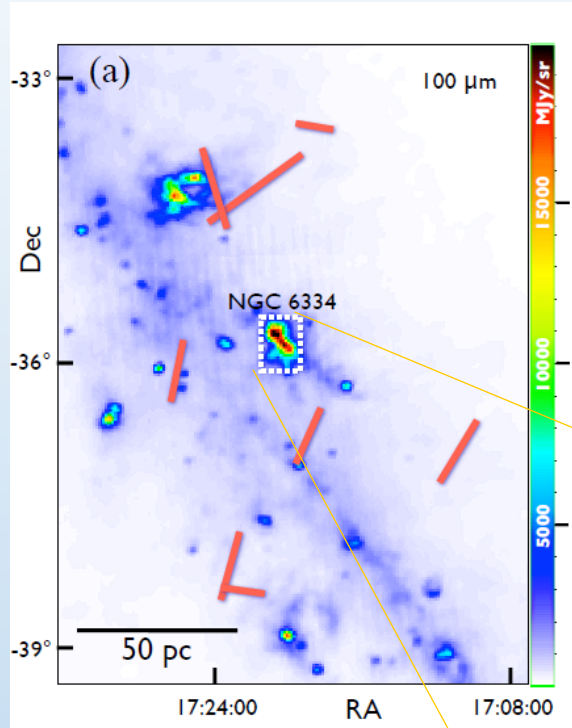
Turbulence fragmentation +
Dynamo. e.g.
Padoan, Nordlund, Federrath,

CANDIDATE: NGC6334

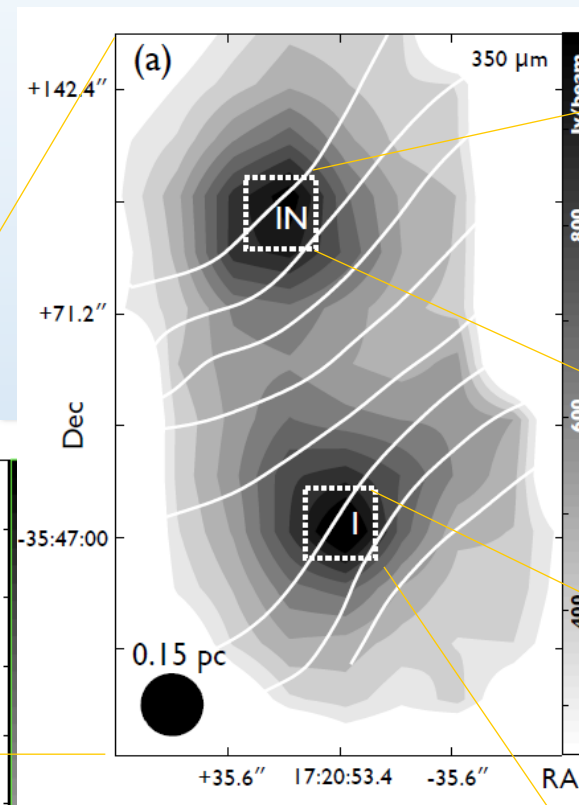
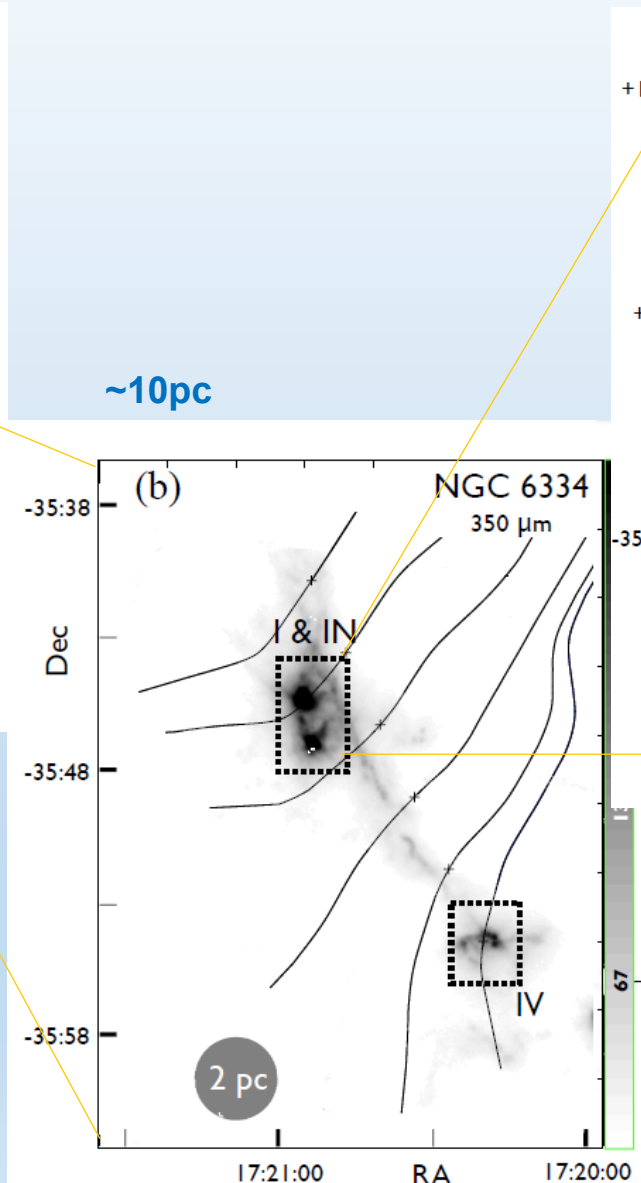


- One of the closest clouds that
 - a. Close enough (1.7kpc) to allow observer to observe star-light polarization
 - b. Have massive star forming site

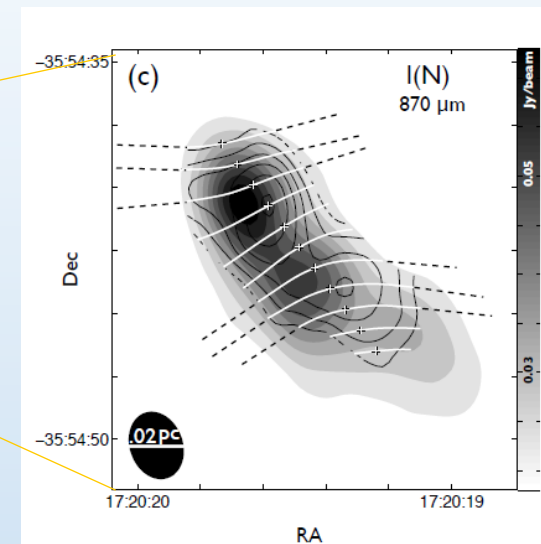
A *FIRST* MULTISCALE STUDY OF HIERARCHICAL MAGNETIC FIELDS IN NGC6334



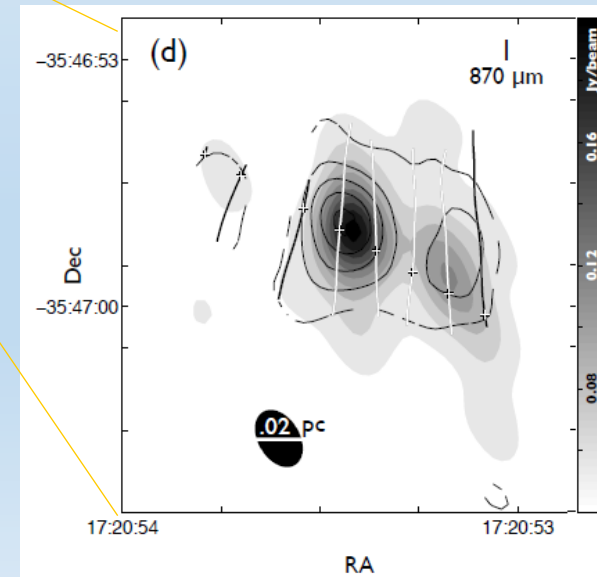
Optical, 50pc



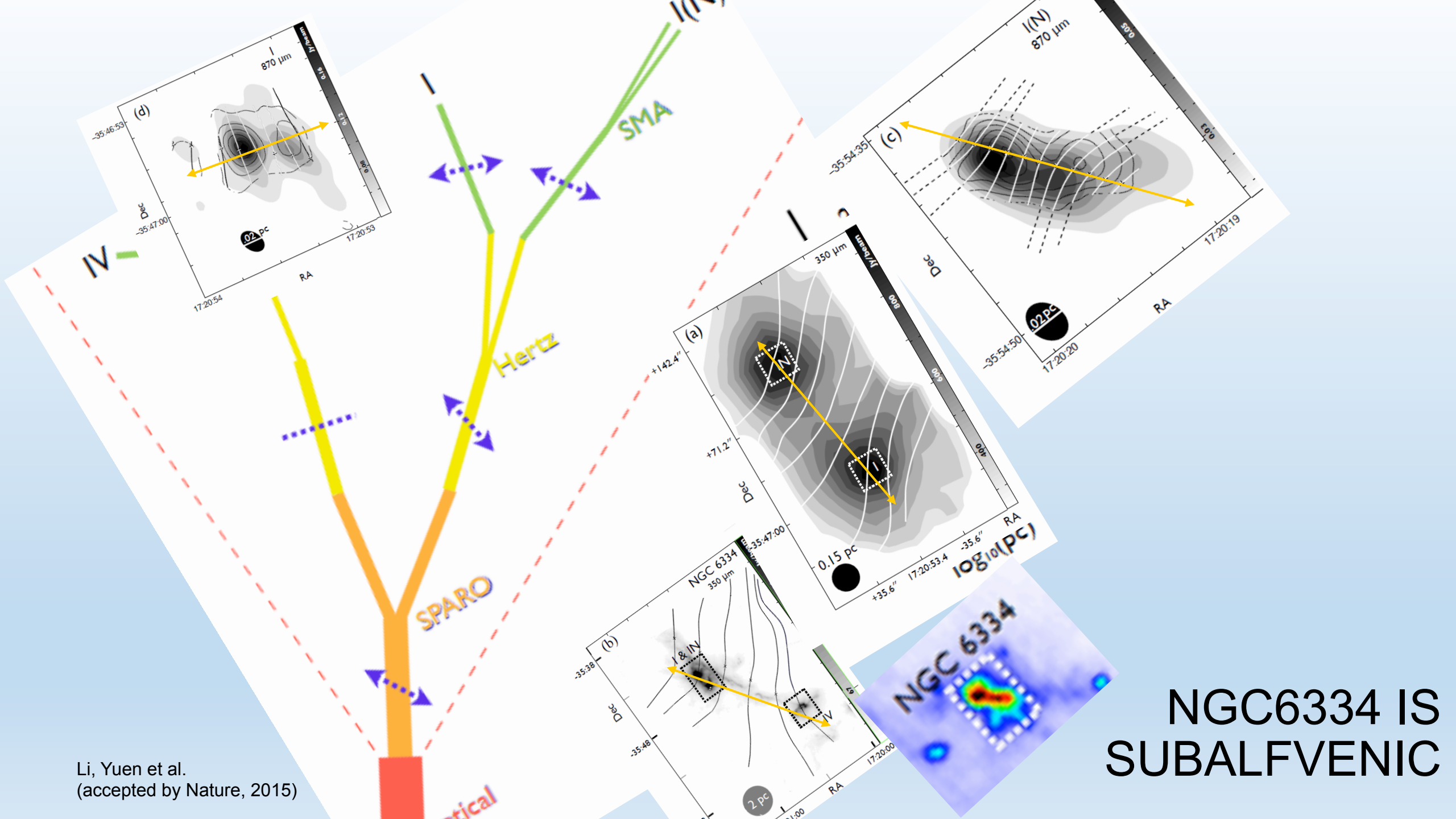
$\sim 1\text{pc}$



$\sim 0.1\text{pc}$



Li, Yuen et al.
(accepted by Nature, 2015)



NGC6334 IS
SUBALFVENIC

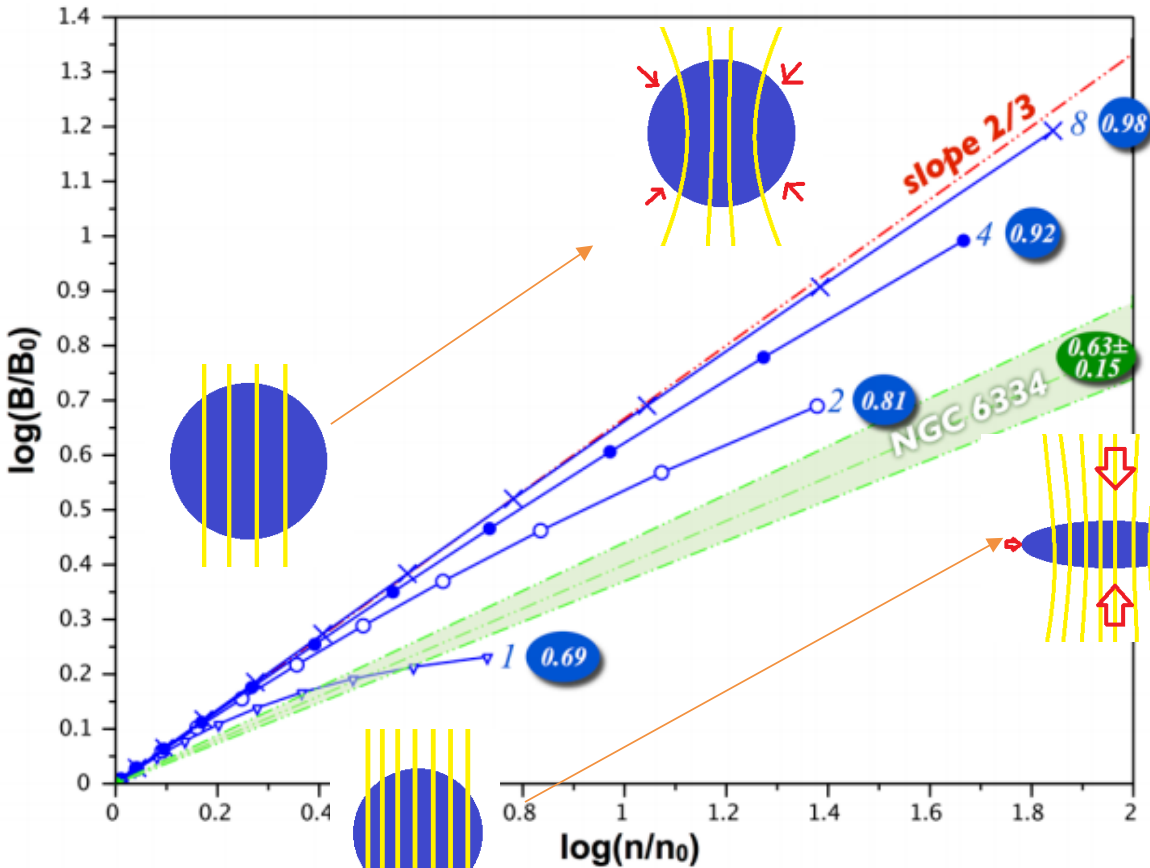
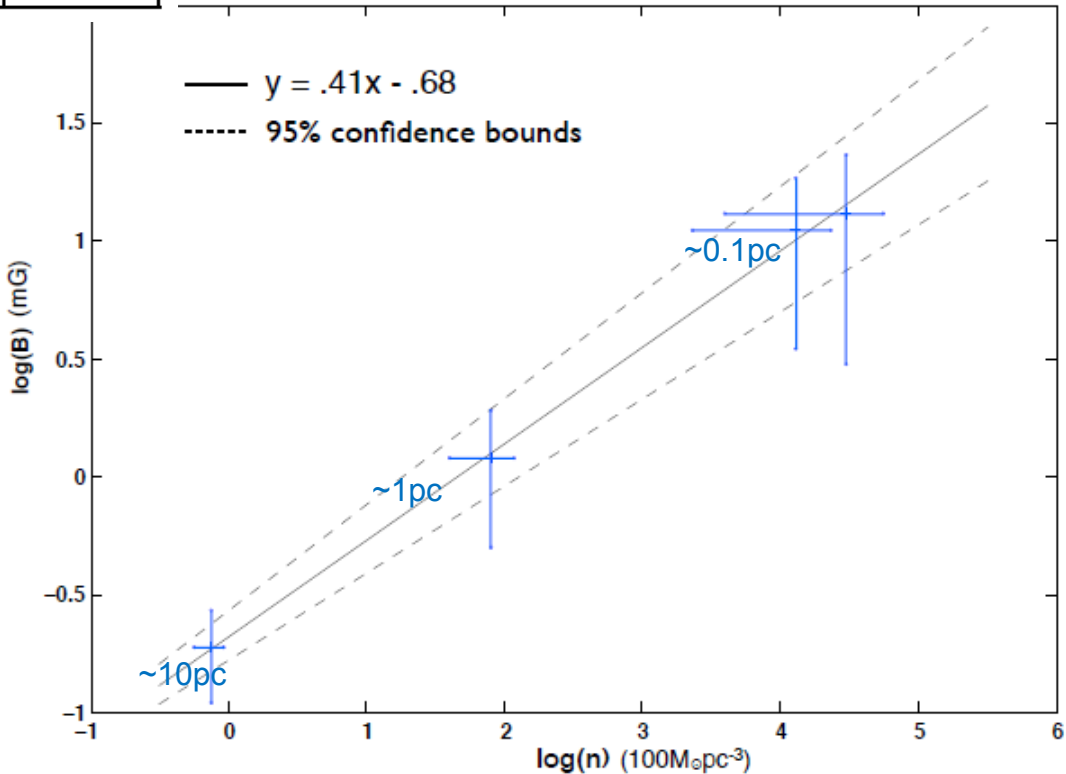
scale (parsec)	B (mG) ^(d)
10 (a)	0.19±0.08
1	1.2±0.7
0.1 (IN)	13±10
0.1 (I)	11±7.5

CF method = 1.4

SIMULATION:TRANS-CRITICAL B-N RELATION DEFLATES

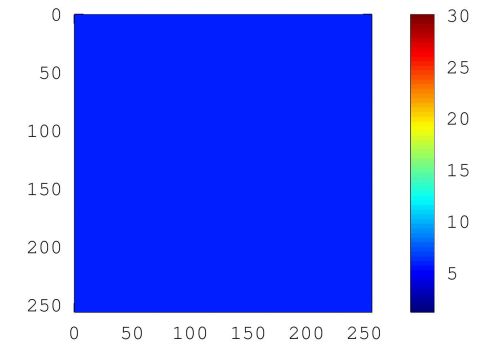
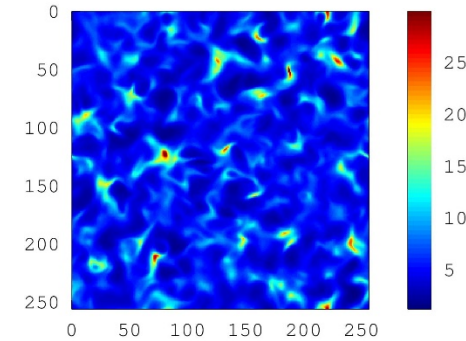
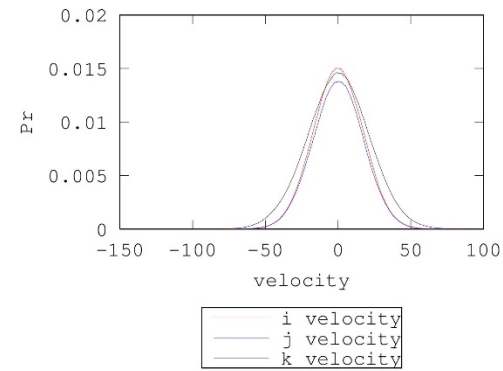
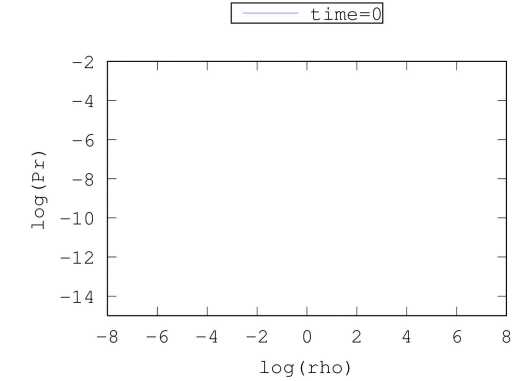
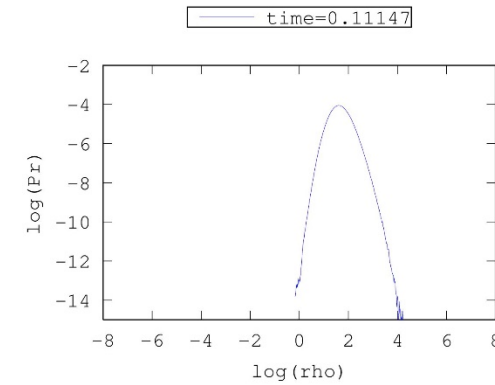
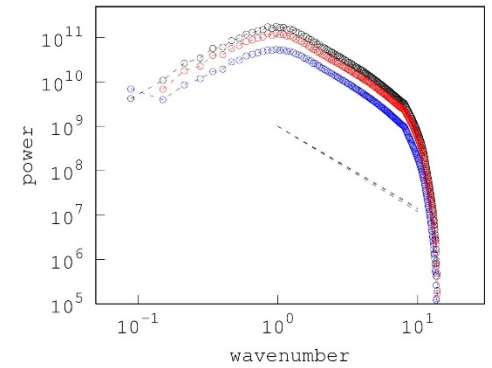
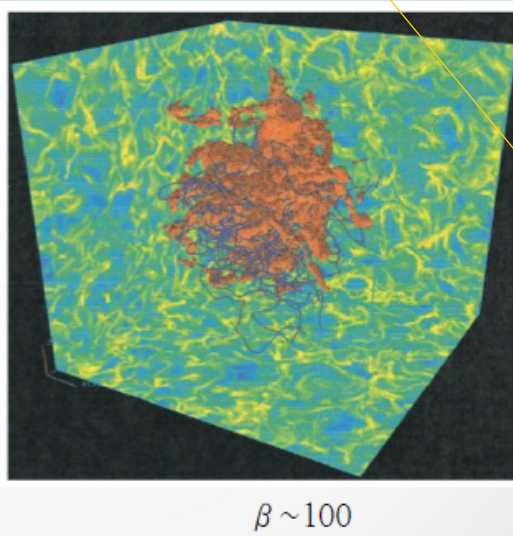
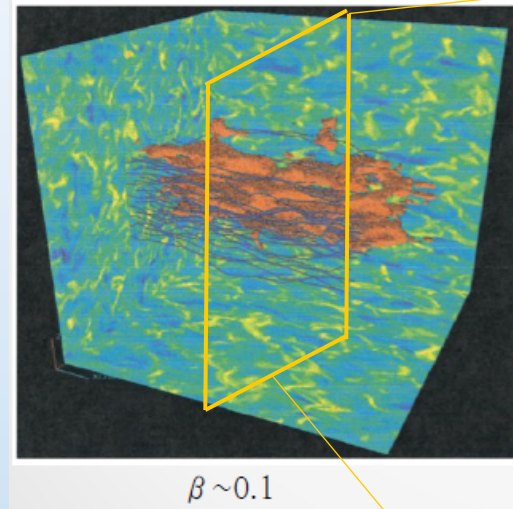
Simulation @ F. Otto

Observation



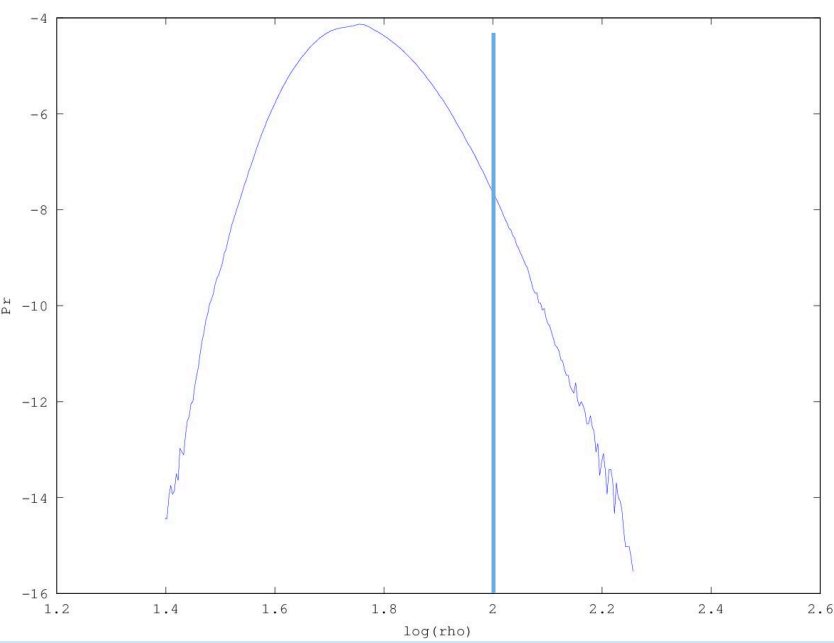
SIMULATION: HOW FRAGMENTATION DRIVEN BY MAGNETIC FIELDS

Stone et al. (1998)

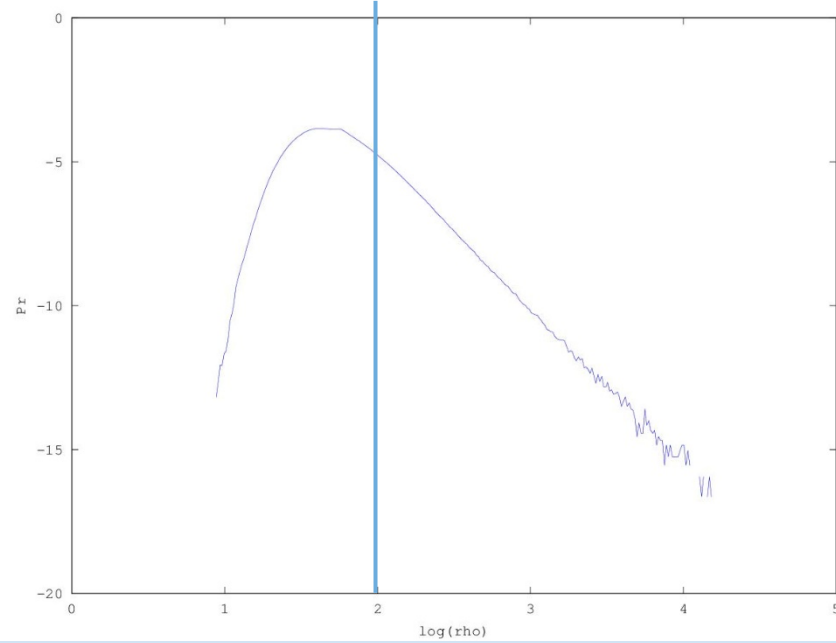


STRONG MAGNETIC FIELD $\beta=0.1$

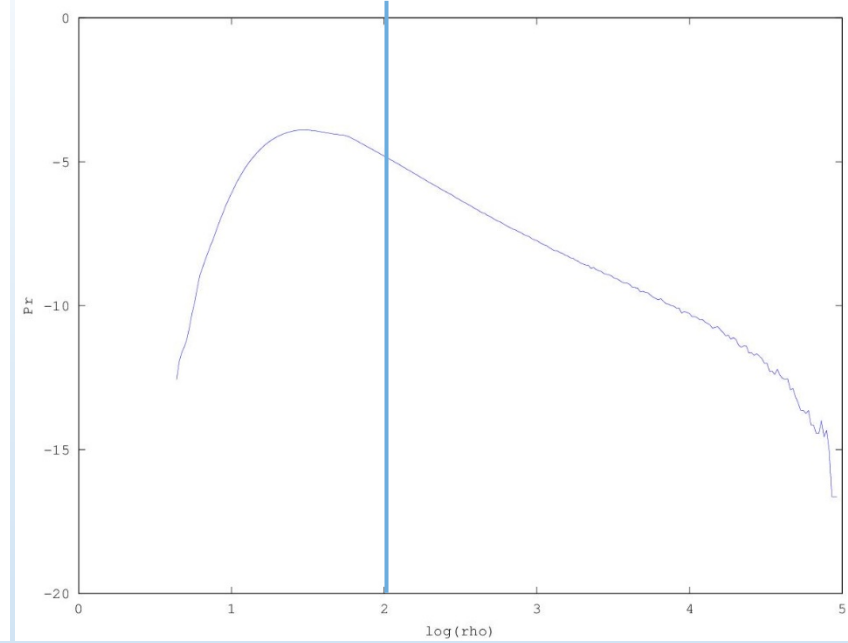
SIMULATION: HOW MAGNETIC FIELD ELONGATES DENSITY PROFILE



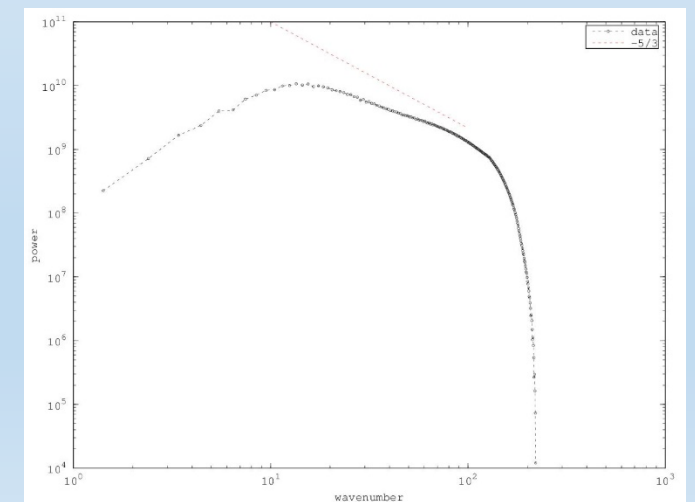
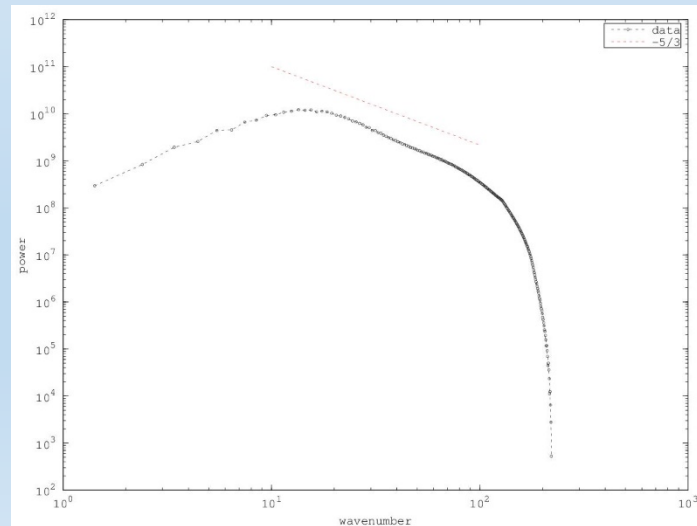
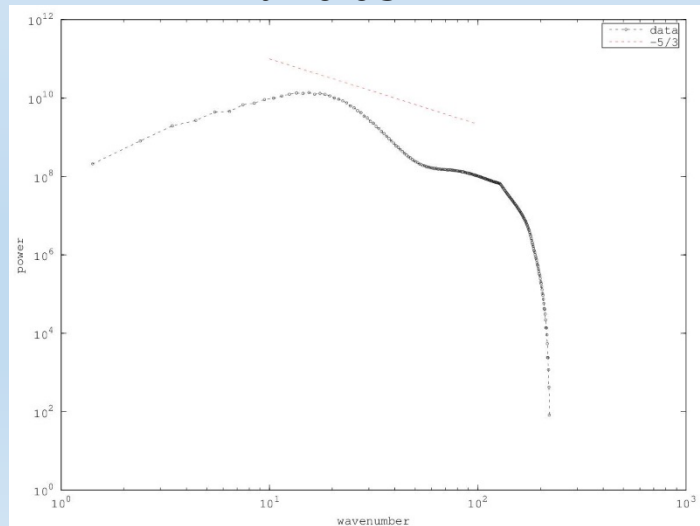
$t=0.05$



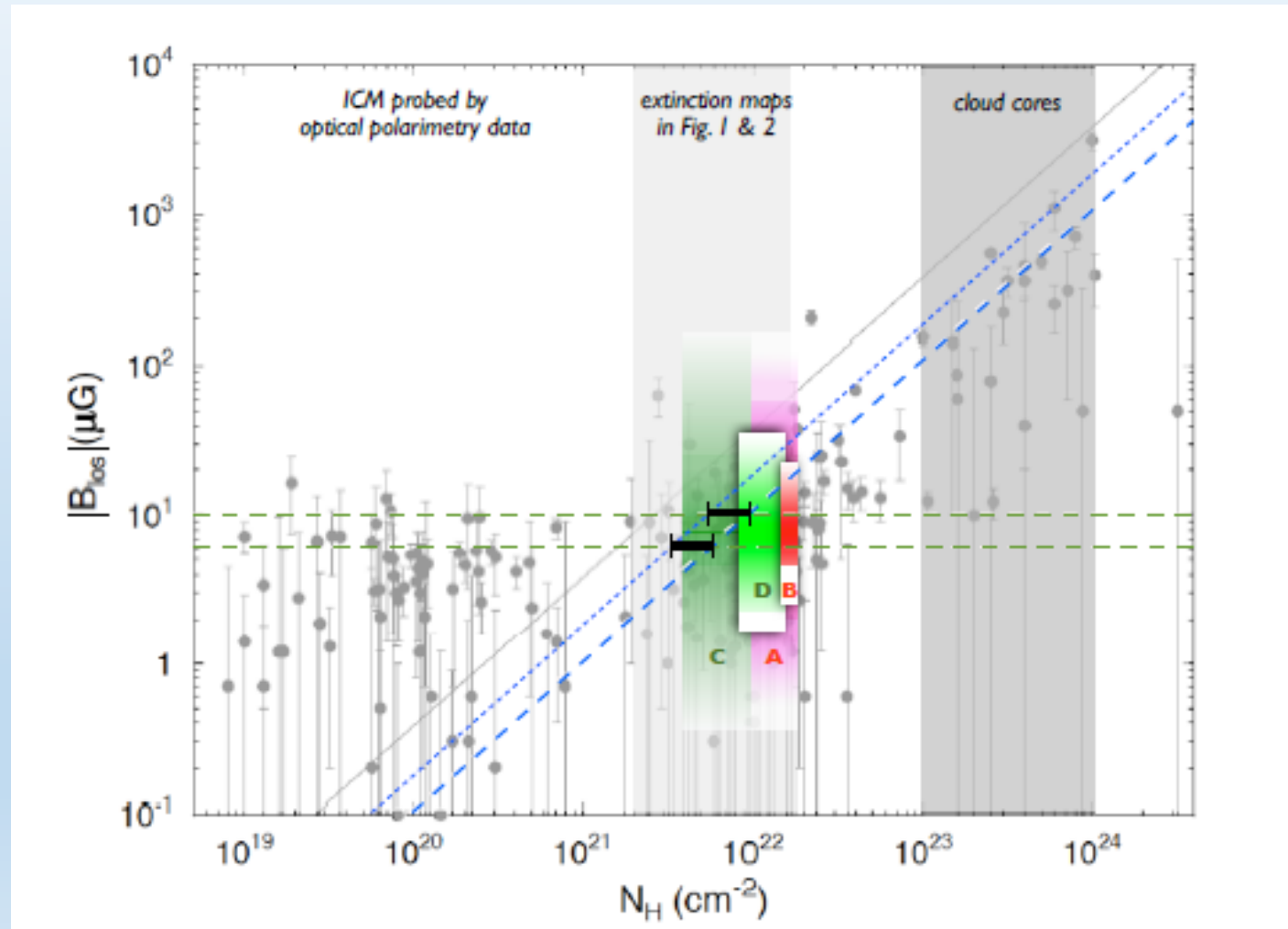
$t=0.15$



$t=0.25$

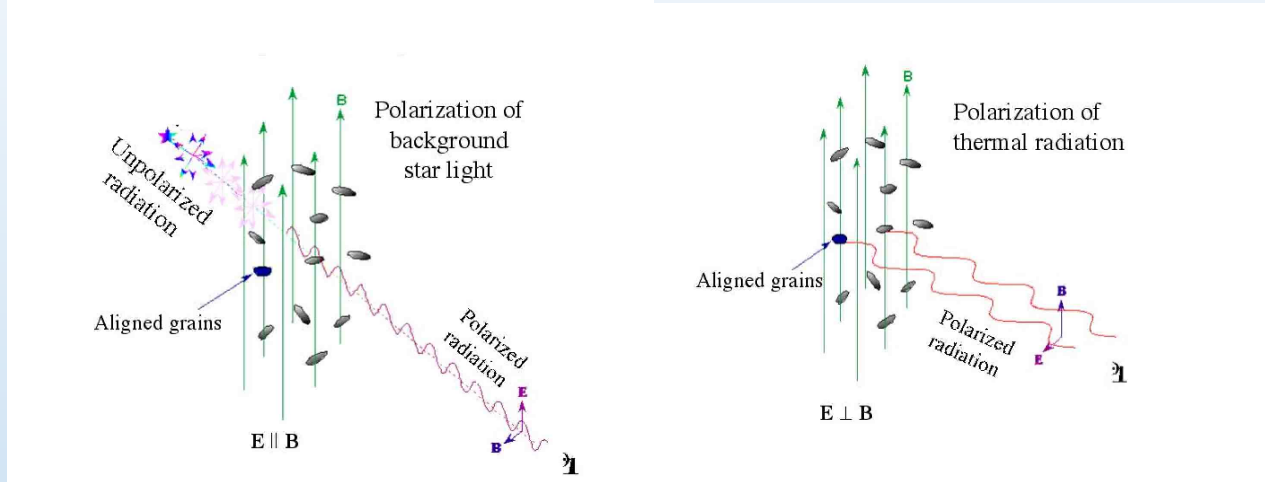


MAGNETIC CRITICAL DENSITY MATCHES WITH THE GRAVITATIONAL CONTRACTION THRESHOLD



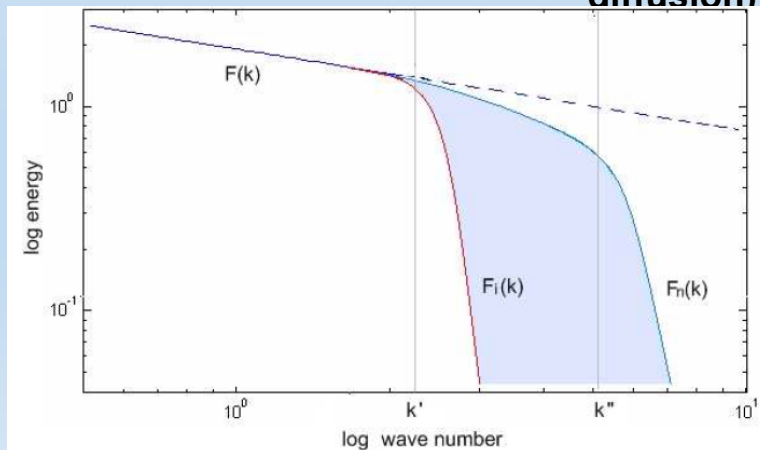
PROBING MAGNETIC FIELD STRENGTH IS LIMITED BY PROJECTION EFFECT

Plane of sky: Polarization data + grain alignment



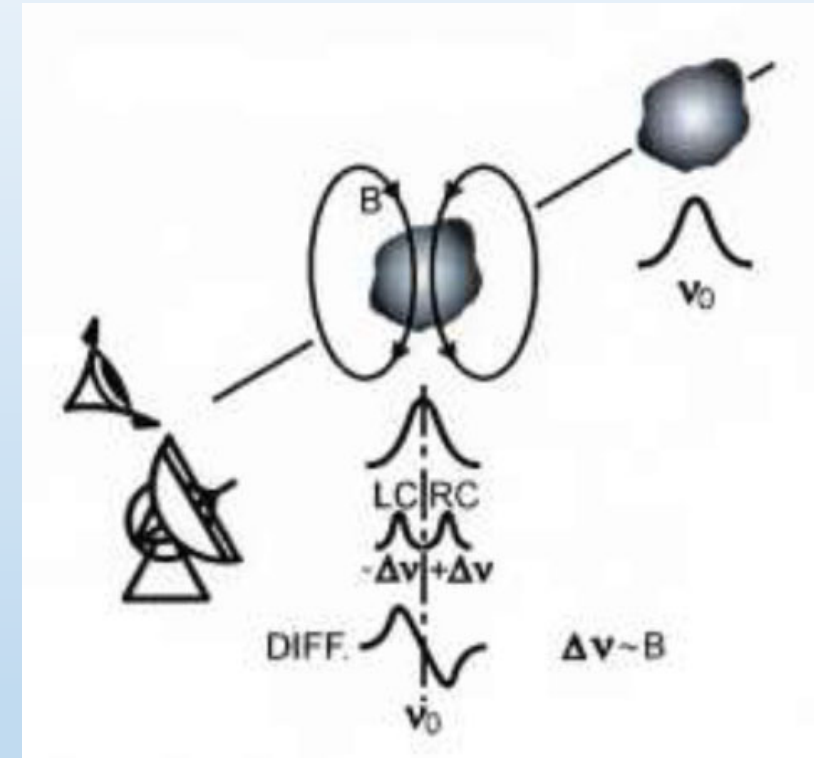
Lazarian (1994-2015,
graphs from his review in 2008)

Plane of sky: Ion-neutral linewidth difference (with ambipolar diffusion)



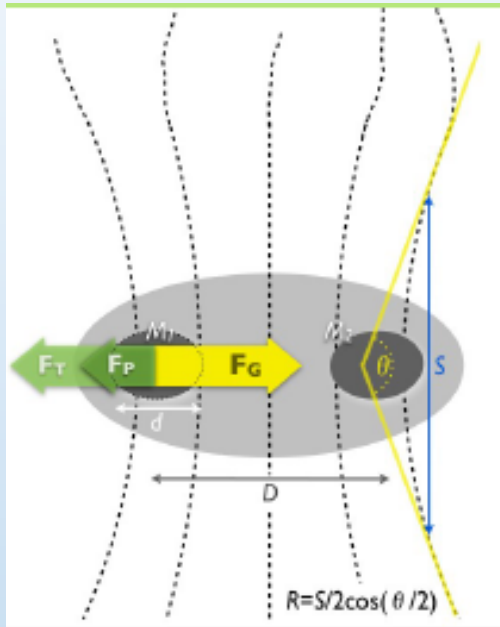
Li and Houde (2008)

Line of sight: Zeeman measurement



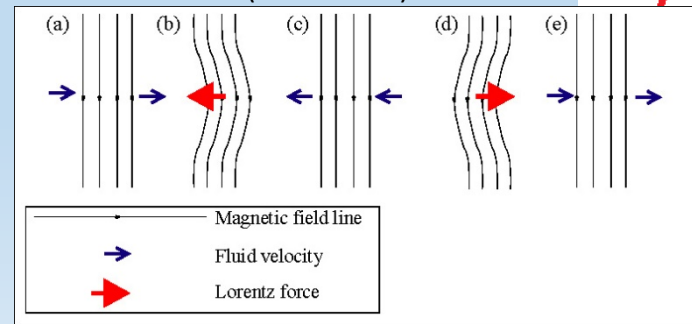
ESTIMATION OF 3D MAGNETIC FIELD STRENGTH FROM POS DATA

Force balances in dual-core system



Li, Yuen et al.
(accepted by Nature, 2015)

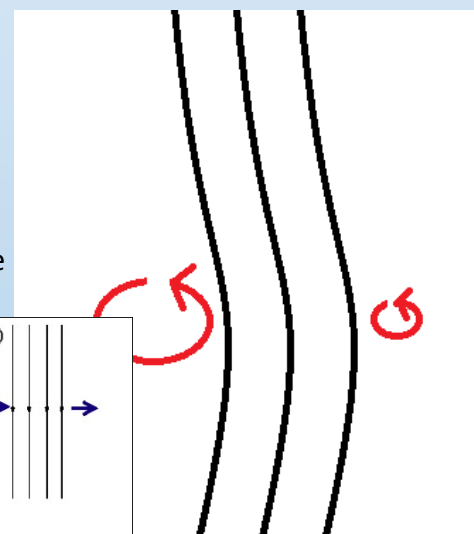
Magnetic tension balance turbulence
(CF Method)



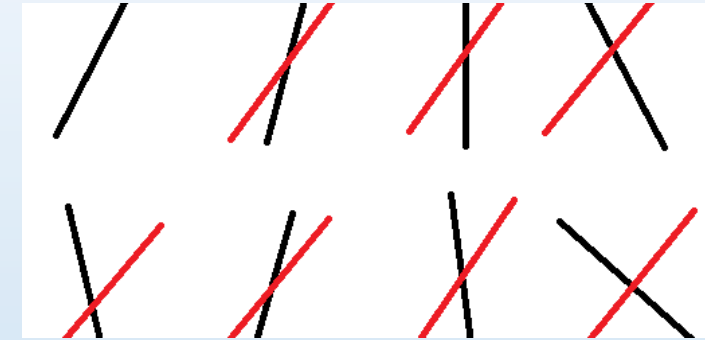
Point-by-point
estimation on one
set of data

CAN THIS GO RIGHT?

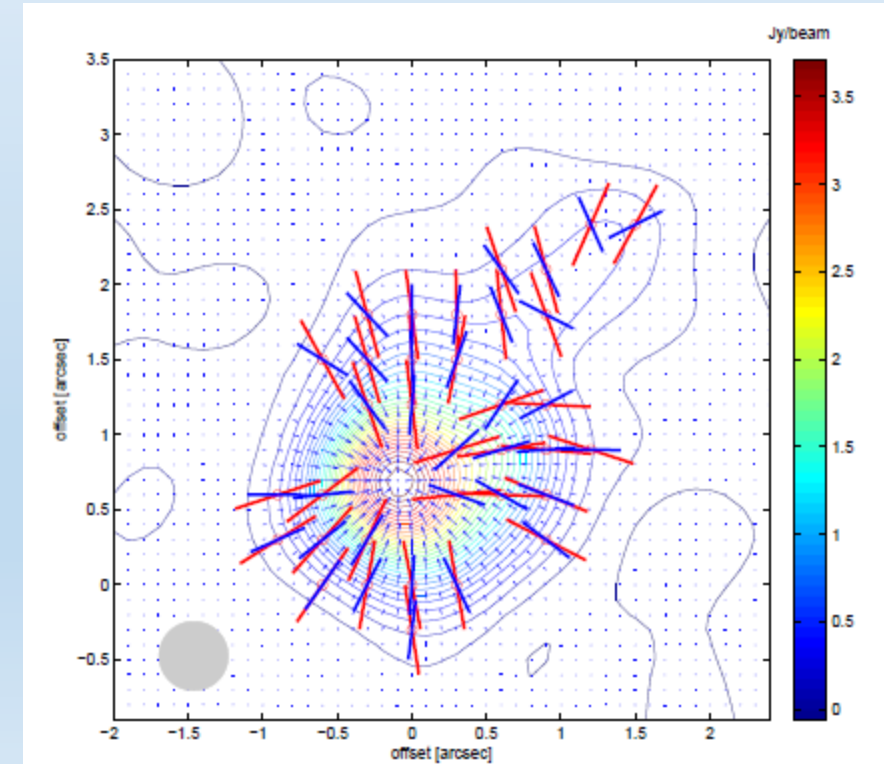
One estimation on
one set of data



Magnetic correlation
(HH method, Houde et al 2009)



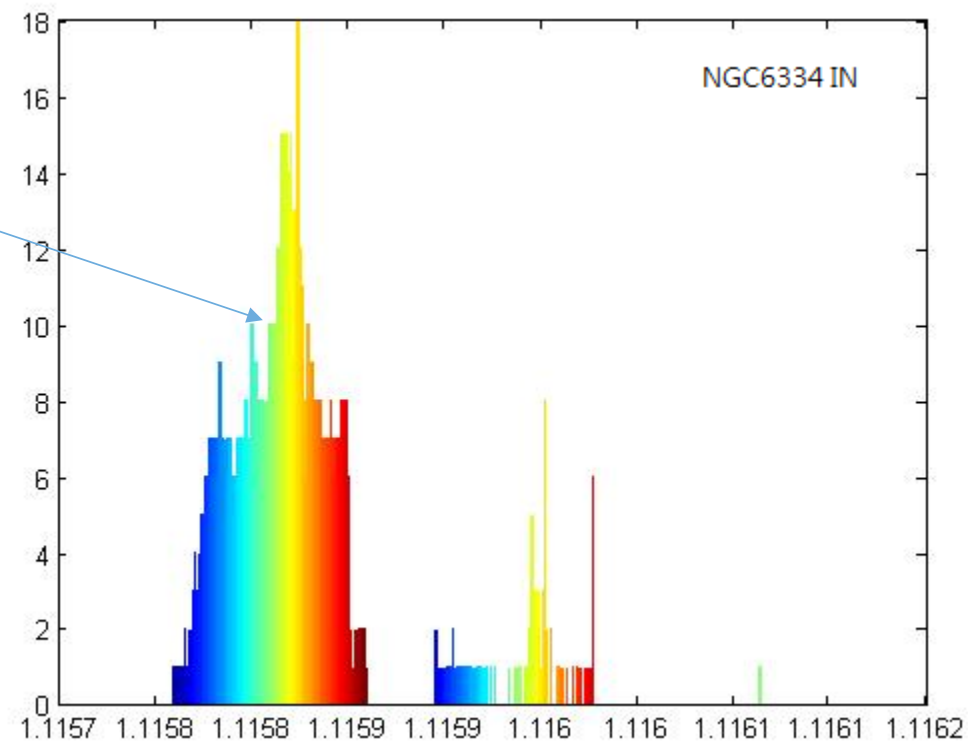
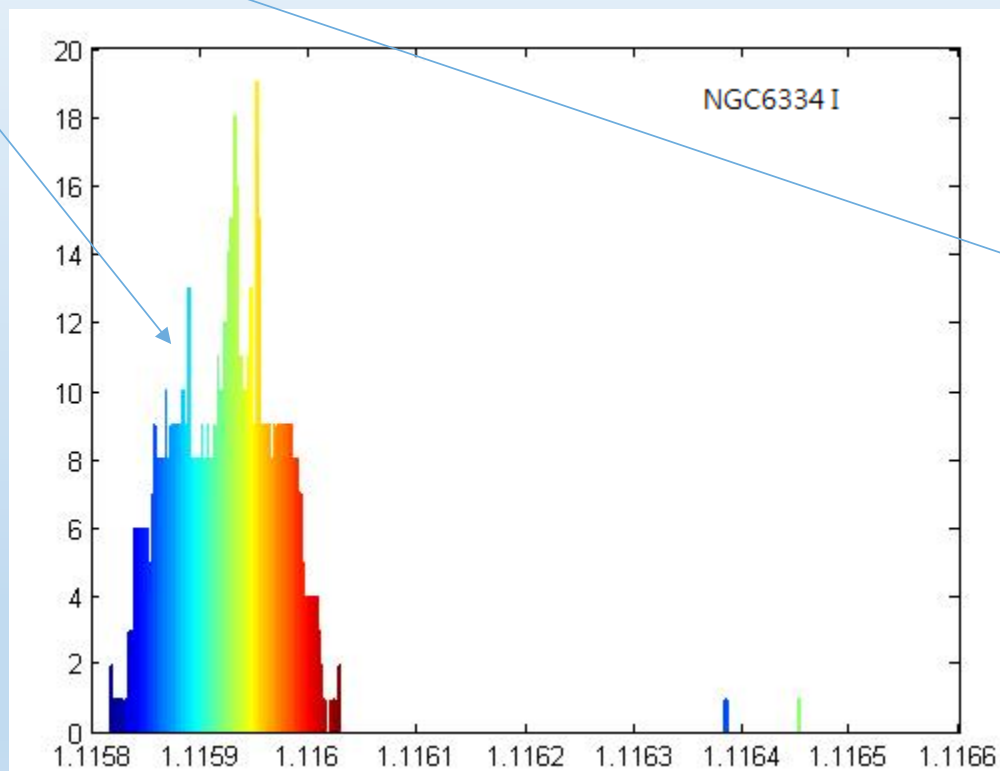
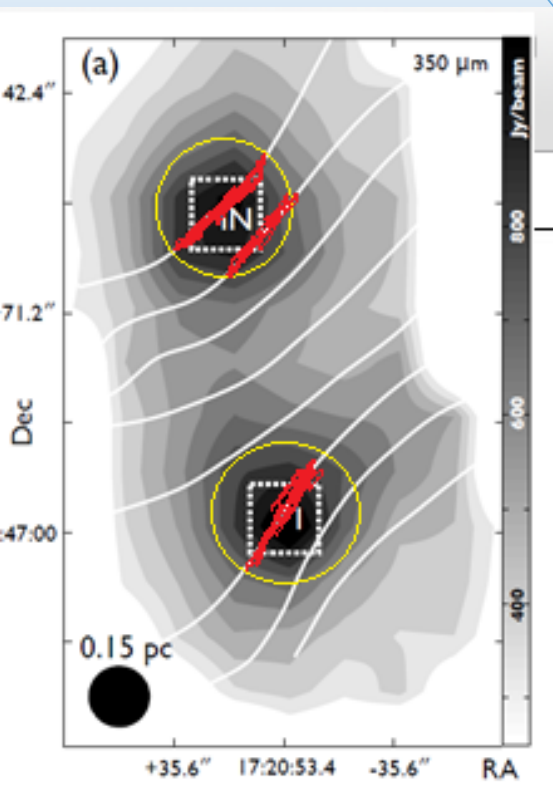
Gravity balance magnetic pressure + tension
Koch et al. (2012), Zhang et al. (2014)



PRELIMINARY RESULT: FORCE BALANCE AROUND CORES

CF method = 1.4

scale (parsec)	B (mG) ^(d)
10 (a)	0.19 ± 0.08
1	1.2 ± 0.7
0.1 (IN)	13 ± 10
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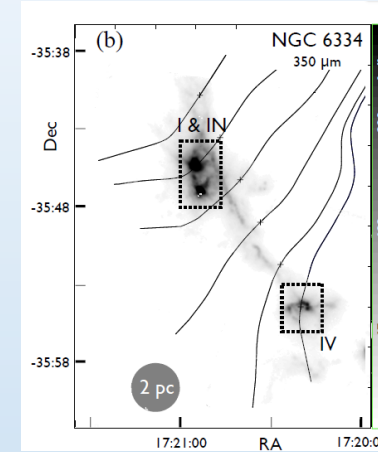


Yuen, Law et al. (in prep)

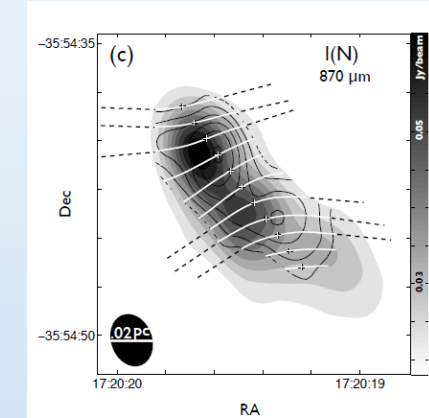
SUMMARY

1. SELF SIMILAR MAGNETIC FIELD FROM 10PC TO 0.1PC
2. DIRECTION OF FIELD DOES NOT CHANGE SIGNIFICANTLY OVER ENTIRE SCALES
3. SUB-ALFVENIC-TRANS-CRITICAL SCENARIO ELONGATES THE CLOUD TO BE PERPENDICULAR TO MEAN FIELD DIRECTION
4. MAGNETIC FIELDS FAVOR MASSIVE STAR FORMATION AND CLOUD FRAGMENTATION
5. BETTER ESTIMATION OF MAGNETIC FIELD ENABLES US GETTING MORE MAGNETIC INFO FROM THE MAP

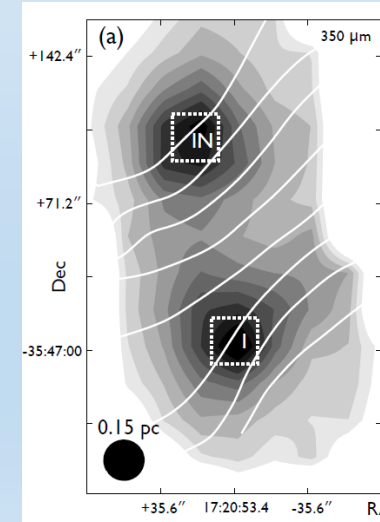
**MAGNETIC FIELDS PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE FOR
CLOUD FRAGMENTATION
(AT LEAST IN NGC6334)**



10pc



0.1pc



1pc

